

Table 1Background Characteristics ($n = 64$)

Characteristic	Number (Percent)
<i>Pharmacist Respondent</i>	
Age	
Under 24 years	0 (0)
25–34 years	26 (40.6)
35–44 years	22 (34.4)
45–54 years	11 (17.2)
55–64 years	2 (3.1)
65–74 years	3 (4.7)
Over 75 years	0 (0)
Gender	
Female	35 (54.7)
Male	29 (45.3)
Practice experience	
Less than 5 years	8 (12.5)
5–14 years	35 (54.7)
15–24 years	12 (18.8)
25–34 years	5 (7.8)
35–44 years	3 (4.7)
45–54 years	1 (1.6)
More than 55 years	0 (0)
Highest pharmacy degree received	
Bachelor's	5 (7.8)
Master's	0 (0)
Doctorate	59 (92.2)
Additional education/certifications	
Residency	53 (82.8)
Fellowship	3 (4.7)
Board certification	43 (67.2)
Other certification	6 (9.4)
Other advanced degree	12 (18.8)
None	5 (7.8)
<i>Practice Site</i>	
Number of beds	
Less than 100	2 (3.1)
100–199	4 (6.3)
200–299	22 (34.4)
300–399	10 (15.6)
400–499	4 (6.3)
More than 500	22 (34.4)

Main EMR system vendor	
Cerner EMR ^a	31 (48.4)
Epic	14 (21.9)
CPRS/VISTA	6 (9.4)
Allscripts-McKesson	6 (9.4)
Meditech	4 (6.3)
Cerner Soarian ^b	3 (4.7)
Pharmacy interface	
Separate component	36 (56.3)
Integrated into EMR	28 (43.8)

Abbreviation: EMR, electronic medical record.

^a One respondent reported Cerner EMR as the hospital's main vendor and answered questions based on experience with Cerner EMR, although that respondent noted that the hospital system used a mixture of systems.

^b Formerly Siemens Soarian.