

Table 1.2: LHS Criteria per Stage Based on Friedman et al.'s (2017) Learning Cycle

| LHS Stages   | LHS Criteria  | Equivalent questions within the AHA data  |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|
|  |   | 2013  | 2016  | 2018   |
| LHS stage one  | Practices electronic clinical documentation and uses <b>Electronic Health Record platforms that are certified based on Federal standards.</b>   | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_G1 and Q12   | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_G1 and Q 17  | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_F1, and to Q 18   |
| LHS stage two  | Practices electronic clinical documentation and uses Electronic Health Record platforms that are certified on Federal standards. <b>Uses Electronic-Health-Data for decision support</b>  | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_G1 and Q12<br><b>Yes (1) to Q1_A4 to Q1_F4</b>                                 | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_G1 and Q 17<br><b>Yes (1) to Q1_A4 to F4</b>                                     | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_F1, and to Q 18<br><b>Yes (1) to Q1_A4 to Q1_F4</b>                                     |
| LHS stage three  | Practices electronic clinical documentation and uses Electronic Health Record platforms that are certified on federal standards. <b>Uses Electronic-Health-Data for decision support</b><br><b>Uses Electronic-Health-Data for quality improvement and public health purposes</b> | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_G1 and Q12<br><b>Yes (1) to Q1_A4 to Q1_F4</b><br><b>Yes (1) to Q18_6 to 9</b> | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_G1 and Q 17<br><b>Yes (1) to Q1_A4 to F4</b><br><b>Yes (1) to Q25_F to Q25_J</b> | Yes (1) to Q1_A1 to Q1_F1, and to Q 18<br><b>Yes (1) to Q1_A4 to Q1_F4</b><br><b>Yes (1) to Q25_F to Q25_J</b> |
| The specific requirement for each stage is written in bold |   |   |   |  |