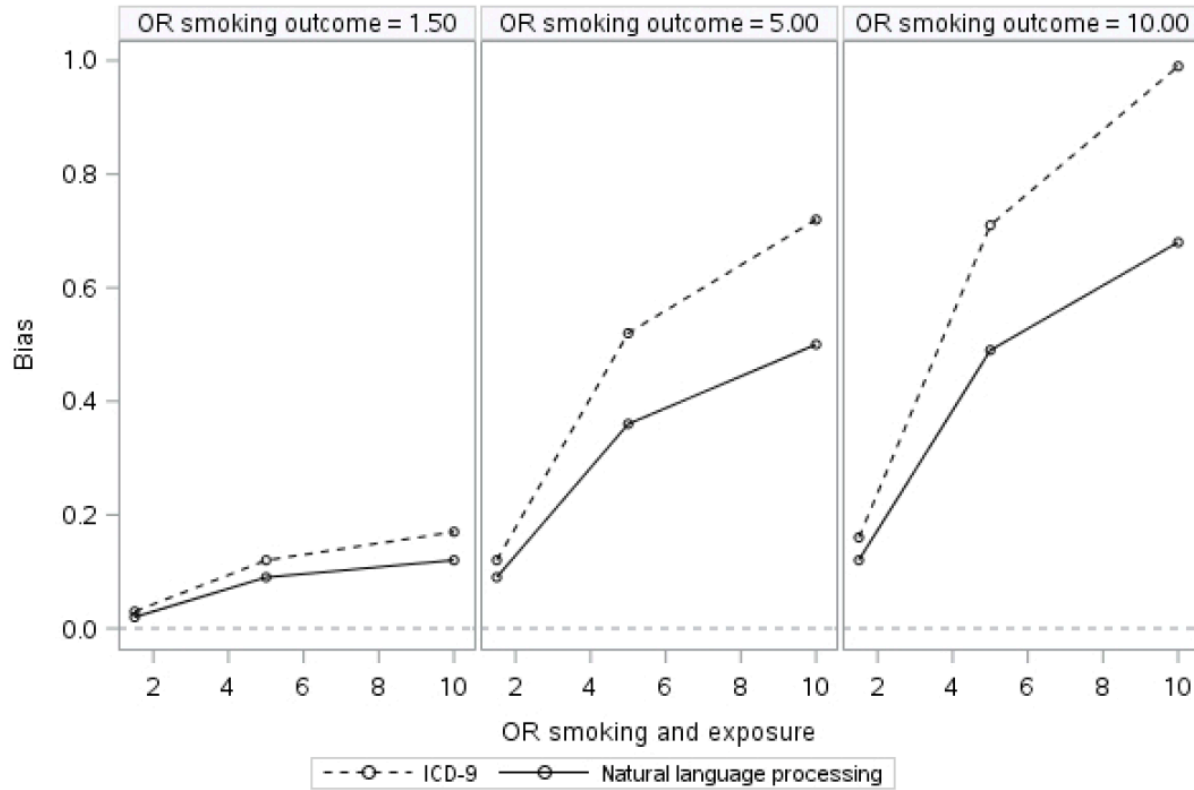


**Figure 1**

Residual Confounding Due to Imperfect Measurement of Smoking across Different Degrees of Confounding



Abbreviations: ICD-9, International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision; OR, odds ratio.