

**Table 1**

Demographic Characteristics of Participants Who Were Involved in the Task Group and Those Who Were Not

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>In Task Group</b>	<b>Not in Task Group</b>	<i>t</i> or $\chi^2$	<i>df</i>	<i>p</i>
Number	359	94	265			
Gender (female); % ( <i>n</i> )	83.9 (303)	71.3 (67)	89.4 (236)	$\chi^2 = 17.5$	1, <i>N</i> = 303	<.001**
Educational level; % ( <i>n</i> )				$\chi^2 = 20.8$	2, <i>N</i> = 358	<.001**
Low	17.0 (61)	10.6 (10)	19.3 (51)			
Medium	42.2 (151)	28.7 (27)	47.0 (124)			
High	40.8 (146)	60.6 (57)	33.7 (89)			
Age; mean (SD)	44.5 (10.6)	45.4 (8.8)	44.27 (11.0)	<i>t</i> = 0.9	354	0.37
Employment duration; % ( <i>n</i> )				$\chi^2 = 6.2$	5, <i>N</i> = 359	0.29
Less than 1 year	3.9 (14)	3.2 (3)	4.2 (11)			
1–5 years	12.3 (44)	18.1 (17)	10.2 (27)			
5–10 years	23.4 (84)	17.0 (16)	25.7 (68)			
10–15 years	15.6 (56)	17.0 (16)	15.1 (40)			
15–20 years	12.5 (45)	11.7 (11)	12.8 (34)			
More than 20 years	32.3 (116)	33.0 (31)	32.1 (85)			
Direct patient care; % ( <i>n</i> )	62.8 (201)	63.4 (53)	62.4 (148)	$\chi^2 = 0.05$	1, <i>N</i> = 201	0.82
Total working experience; % ( <i>n</i> )				$\chi^2 = 3.4$	4, <i>N</i> = 359	0.49
Less than 5 year	5.6 (21)	4.3 (4)	6.4 (17)			
5–10 years	8.9 (32)	8.5 (8)	9.1 (24)			
10–15 years	11.7 (42)	7.4 (7)	13.2 (35)			
15–20 years	13.9 (50)	13.8 (13)	14.0 (37)			
More than 20 years	59.6 (214)	66.0 (62)	57.4 (152)			

Use of computer; % ( <i>n</i> )				$\chi^2 = 30.6$	3, <i>N</i> = 356	<b>&lt;.001**</b>
0–20 hours	27.8 (99)	8.5 (8)	34.7 (91)			
20–30 hours	30.1 (107)	28.7 (27)	30.5 (80)			
30–40 hours	25.0 (89)	35.1 (33)	21.4 (56)			
40 hours or more	17.1 (61)	27.7 (26)	13.4 (35)			

*Note:* Significant *p*-values at the  $p < .05$  level are shown in bold. Asterisks indicate chi-square or *t* values significant at the  $p < .01$  level.