

Table 3
Recommended Goodness-of-Fit Measures

Recommended Index	Recommended Value	Reference	Obtained Value
χ^2 *Relative χ^2 (χ^2 / df)	Relative $\chi^2 < 3.0$	Kline	2.01
Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI) *AKA Nonnormed fit index (NNFI)	.90 or above acceptable fit	Garson, Gefen et al., Kline	.91
Comparative Fit Index (CFI)	.90 or above	Garson, Gefen et al., Kline	.91

Sources: Garson, G. D. "Structural Equation Modeling." Available at <http://www2.chass.ncsu.edu/garson/pa765/structur.htm> (accessed April 7, 2008);

Gefen, D., D. W. Straub, and Marie-Claude Boudreau. "Structural Equation Modeling and Regression: Guidelines for Research Practice." *Communications of the Association for Information Systems* 7 (2000). Available at <http://cais.aisnet.org/> (accessed February 22, 2008).

Kline, R. B. *Principles and Practice of Structural Equation Modeling*. 2nd ed. New York: Guilford Press, 2004.